	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>f</sup>	2017
Real Economic Activity					
(% change)					
Personal consumer expenditure	-0.8	1.7	4.5	4.0	2.3
Public consumption	0.1	5.4	1.2	2.3	1.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-5.4	18.2	32.7	12.3	6.1
Exports of goods and services	3.1	14.4	34.4	6.4	4.5
Imports of goods and services	1.4	15.0	26.7	8.0	4.7
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1.1	8.5	26.3	4.9	3.6
Gross National Product (GNP)	4.7	9.2	18.7	4.6	3.1
External Trade and Payments					
Balance-of-Payments Current Account (€ million)	3,857	3,208	26,156	24,041	25,585
Current Account (% of GNP)	2.1	1.7	10.2	8.8	8.9
Prices, Costs and Competitiveness					
(% change)					
Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4
of which: Goods	-0.6	-1.9	-3.0	-2.6	-0.2
Services	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.8
HICP excluding energy	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.4	1.5
Nominal Harmonised Competitiveness Indicator (Nominal HCI) <sup>1</sup>	-4.0	3.0	0.4	n.a.	n.a
Compensation per Employee	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.5
Labour Market					
(% change year-on-year)					
Total employment	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.3
Labour force	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
Unemployment rate (ILO)	13.1	11.1	9.4	7.9	7.2
Technical Assumptions <sup>2</sup>					
EUR/USD exchange rate	1.33	1.33	1.11	1.11	1.11
EUR/GBP exchange rate	0.85	0.81	0.73	0.84	0.84
Oil price (\$ per barrel)	108.58	100.10	53.70	42.51	49.72
	0.23	0.21	-0.02	-0.18	-0.13

**<sup>1</sup>** Based upon the annual change in the average nominal HCl.

<sup>2</sup> The technical assumption made is that exchange rates remain unchanged at their average levels in mid-June. Oil prices and interest rates are assumed to move in line with the futures market.

<sup>3</sup> Euribor is the rate at which euro interbank term deposits are offered by one prime bank to another, within the euro area. Daily data from 30 December 1998 are available from www.euribor.org.